

July 27, 2022

ISABEL V. SAWHILL

Isabel V. Sawhill is a senior fellow in Economic Studies at the Brookings Institution. She served as vice president and director of the Economic Studies program from 2003 to 2006, and as co-director of the Center on Children and Families from 2007 to 2015. Prior to joining Brookings, Dr. Sawhill was a senior fellow at The Urban Institute. She also served as an associate director at the Office of Management and Budget from 1993 to 1995, where her responsibilities included all of the human resource programs of the federal government, accounting for one third of the federal budget.

In addition, she has authored or edited numerous books and articles including most recently *A New Contract with the Middle Class* (with Richard Reeves, 2020), *The Forgotten Americans: An Economic Agenda for a Divided Nation* (2018) and *Generation Unbound: Drifting into Sex and Parenthood Without Marriage* (2014). Her research has spanned a wide array of economic and social issues, including fiscal policy, economic growth, poverty and inequality, welfare reform, the well-being of children, and changes in the family. She is the Frances Perkins Fellow of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, a recipient of the Academy's Moynihan award (2016), past President of the American Association of Public Policy and Management, and a recipient of their Exemplar award (2014). She was also named a Distinguished Fellow of the American Economic Association (2017).

Dr. Sawhill helped to found Power to Decide, formerly known as The National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy. She has been a Visiting Professor at Georgetown Law School and Director of the National Commission for Employment Policy. She received her Ph.D. from New York University in 1968.

PROFESSIONAL BACKGROUND

2015 -	Senior Fellow, Economic Studies, The Brookings Institution
2007-2015	Co-Director, Budgeting for National Priorities Project, The Brookings Institution
2006-2015 Institution	Co-Director, The Center on Children & Families, The Brookings
2003-2006	Vice President & Director of Economic Studies, The Brookings Institution
2003-2014	Cabot Family Chair, The Brookings Institution
1997-	Senior Fellow, Economic Studies, The Brookings Institution
1995-1997	Senior Fellow, Arjay Miller Chair, The Urban Institute
1993-1995	Program Associate Director, Human Resources, Office of Management and Budget

1991-1992	Senior Fellow, The Urban Institute
1990-1991	Visiting Professor, Georgetown University Law Center
1981-1990	Senior Fellow and Director or Co-Director, Changing Domestic Priorities Project, The Urban Institute
1980-1981	Senior Research Associate and Program Director, Employment and Labor Policy, The Urban Institute
1977-1979	Director, National Commission for Employment Policy
1973-1977	Senior Research Associate, The Urban Institute
1970-1973	Assistant Professor and Chairman, Department of Economics, Goucher College
1968-1969	Policy Analyst, the Office of Management and Budget and U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation

EDUCATION

1968	Ph.D., New York University
1962	B.A., New York University
1955-1958	Wellesley College

BOOKS AND MAJOR REPORTS OR JOURNAL ISSUES

Rebalancing: Children First. AEI-Brookings Working Group on Childhood in the United States, 2022.

Paid Leave for Caregiving: Issues and Answers. AEI-Brookings Paid Leave Project, 2020.

Paid Leave for Illness, Medical Needs, and Disabilities: Issues and Answers. AEI-Brookings Paid Leave Project, 2020.

A New Contract with the Middle Class (with Richard V. Reeves). The Future of the Middle Class Initiative, 2020.

The Forgotten Americans: An Economic Agenda for a Divided Nation. New Haven & London: Yale University Press, 2018.

Work, Skills, Community: Restoring Opportunity for the Working Class. Opportunity America-AEI-Brookings Working Group on the Working Class, 2018.

Paid Family and Medical Leave: An Issue Whose Time Has Come. AEI-Brookings Working Group on Paid Family Leave, 2017.

Generation Unbound: Drifting into Sex and Parenthood Without Marriage. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 2014.

Creating an Opportunity Society (with Ron Haskins). Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2009.

Getting Ahead or Losing Ground? Mobility in America (with Julia Isaacs and Ron Haskins). Washington, D.C.: Pew Charitable Trust, 2008.

The Next Generation of Anti-Poverty Policies, Future of Children (co-editor with Ron Haskins). Brookings Institution and Princeton University 17(2), 2007.

Opportunity in America, The Future of Children (editor). Brookings Institution and Princeton University, 2006.

Restoring Fiscal Sanity 2005: Meeting the Long-Run Challenge (co-editor with Alice Rivlin). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 2005.

Restoring Fiscal Sanity: How to Balance the Budget (co-editor with Alice Rivlin). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 2004.

One Percent for the Kids: New Policies, Brighter Futures for America's Children (editor). Washington: DC: The Brookings Institution, 2003.

Welfare Reform and Beyond: The Future of the Safety Net (co-editor with R. Kent Weaver, Ron Haskins and Andrea Kane). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 2002.

Updating America's Social Contract: Economic Growth and Opportunity in the New Century (with Rudolph Penner and Timothy Taylor). Washington, DC: The American Assembly, The Brookings Institution, The Urban Institute, W.W. Norton & Company, 2000.

Getting Ahead: Economic and Social Mobility in America (with Daniel McMurrer). Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1998.

Welfare Reform: An Analysis of the Issues (editor). Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1995.

Challenge to Leadership: Economic and Social Issues for the Next Decade (editor). Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1988.

The Legacy of Reaganomics: Prospects for Long-Term Growth (co-editor with Charles R. Hulten). Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1984.

Economic Policy in the Reagan Years (co-author with Charles F. Stone). Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1984.

The Reagan Record: An Assessment of America's Changing Domestic Priorities (co-editor with John L. Palmer). Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company, 1984.

The Reagan Experiment: An Examination of Economic and Social Policies Under the Reagan Administration (co-editor with John L. Palmer). Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1982.

Youth Employment and Public Policy (co-editor with Bernard Anderson). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1980.

Time of Transition: The Growth of Families Headed by Women (with Heather L. Ross). Washington, DC: Urban Institute, 1975.

ARTICLES, CHAPTERS AND POLICY BRIEFS

["Can child care and pre-K help reduce inflation?"](#) (with Harry Holzer), Brookings, June 2, 2022.

["Improving the Fortunes of America's Working Class,"](#) (with Gary Burtless), In *ANNALS* 695: What Has Happened to the American Working Class since the Great Recession, August 2021.

["No time to spare: Exploring the middle class time squeeze,"](#) (with Tiffany Ford, Jennifer Silva, and Morgan Welch), Brookings, February 16 2021.

["A post-COVID plan for the middle class: Tax wealth not work and provide scholarships for service,"](#) (with Richard Reeves), Brookings, December 16, 2020.

["What if something happens?: A qualitative study of the American middle class before and during the COVID-19 pandemic,"](#) (with Jennifer M. Silva, Tiffany Ford, and Morgan Welch), Brookings, November 2020.

["The middle class time squeeze,"](#) (with Katherine Guyot), Brookings, August 18, 2020.

["Taxing wealth transfers through and expanded estate tax,"](#) (with William G. Gale, John Sabelhaus, and Christopher Pulliam), Brookings, August 4, 2020.

["Social capital: Why we need it and how we can create more of it,"](#) Brookings, July 16, 2020.

["Women's work boots middle-class incomes but creates a family time squeeze that needs to be eased,"](#) (with Katherine Guyot), Brookings 19A Gender Equality Series, May 2020.

["A primer on access to and use of paid family leave,"](#) (with Sarah Nzau and Katherine Guyot), Brookings, December 5, 2019.

["Capitalism and the future of democracy."](#) Brookings, July 9, 2019.

["Preventing unplanned pregnancy: Lessons from the states."](#) (with Katherine Guyot), Brookings, June 24, 2019.

["Lots of plans to boost tax credits: which is best?"](#) (with Christopher Pulliam), Brookings, January 15, 2019.

["What the forgotten Americans really want – and how to give it to them."](#) Brookings, October 2018.

["Following the Evidence to Reduce Unplanned Pregnancy and Improve the Lives of Children and Families."](#) (with Senator Thomas R. Carper and Andrea Kane), In *ANNALS 678: Evidence-Based Social Policy: The Promise and Challenges of a Movement*, July 2018.

["What we know and don't know about declining labor force participation: A review."](#) (with Eleanor Krause), Brookings, May 17, 2017.

["Creating opportunity for the forgotten Americans,"](#) (with Edward Rodrigue), in *Brookings Big Ideas for America*, edited by Michael E. O'Hanlon, Brookings, October 7, 2016.

["The poor and the middle class need jobs, jobs, and more jobs,"](#) Brookings, October 6, 2016.

["The Decline of the American Family: Can Anything Be Done to Stop the Damage?"](#) (with Ron Haskins), *ANNALS 667*: , September 2016.

["Social Mobility: A Promise that Could Still Be Kept,"](#) (with Richard V. Reeves), *Milken Institute Review*, July 15, 2016.

["Modeling Equal Opportunity,"](#) (with Richard V. Reeves), *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences* 2, no. 2, May 2016.

["One third of a nation: Strategies for helping working families,"](#) (with Edward Rodrigue and Nathan Joo), Brookings, May 31, 2016.

["An agenda for reducing poverty and improving opportunity,"](#) (with Edward Rodrigue), Brookings, November 18, 2015.

["Marriage and Child Wellbeing Revisited: Introducing the Issue,"](#) (with Sara McLanahan), *The Future of Children*, Fall 2015.

["The Promise of Birth Control,"](#) (with Ron Haskins and Sara McLanahan), *The Future of Children Policy Brief*, Fall 2015.

["Is there a shortage of marriageable men?"](#) (with Joanna Venator), Brookings, *CCF Policy Brief #56*, September 22, 2015.

- ["Purposeful Parenthood: Better Planning Benefits New Parents and Their Children,"](#) *Education Next*, Spring 2015.
- ["Improving Children's Life Chances through Better Family Planning,"](#) (with Joanna Venator), Brookings, *CCF Policy Brief #55*, January 23, 2015.
- ["Responsible Parenting: A Test of Character?"](#) Brookings, October 22, 2014.
- ["The Impact of Unintended Childbearing on Future Generations,"](#) (with Joanna Venator), Brookings, September 12, 2014.
- ["How Much Could We Improve Children's Life Chances by Intervening Early and Often?"](#) (with Quentin Karpilow), Brookings, *CCF Policy Brief #54*, July 8, 2014.
- ["Family complexity: Is it a problem and if so, what should we do?"](#) *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, July 2014.
- ["Reducing Unintended Pregnancies for Low-Income Women,"](#) (with Joanna Venator), Brookings, June 19, 2014.
- ["Target Aid to Students Most Likely to Succeed,"](#) *Education Next*, Spring 2014.
- ["Raising the Minimum Wage and Redesigning the EITC,"](#) (with Quentin Karpilow), Brookings, January 30, 2014.
- ["A No-Cost Proposal to Reduce Poverty & Inequality,"](#) (with Quentin Karpilow), Brookings, *CCF Policy Brief #51*, January 10, 2014.
- ["Improving Children's Life Chances: Estimates from the Social Genome Model,"](#) (with Kerry Searle Grannis), *Brookings*, October 11, 2013.
- ["Higher Education and the Opportunity Gap,"](#) *The College Board*, October 2013.
- ["Parenting, Politics, and Social Mobility,"](#) (with Richard Reeves and Kimberly Howard), *Democracy: A Journal of Ideas*, Fall 2013.
- ["Strategies for Assisting Low-Income Families,"](#) (with Quentin Karpilow), Brookings, July 1, 2013.
- ["Should Everyone Go To College?"](#) (with Stephanie Owen), Brookings, *CCF Policy Brief #50*, May 2013.
- "Do We Face a Permanently Divided Society?" *The Economics of Inequality, Poverty, and Discrimination in the 21st Century*, Robert S. Rycroft (ed.). The University of Mary Washington: March 2013.
- ["Middle Childhood Success and Economic Mobility,"](#) (with J. Lawrence Aber, Kerry Searle Grannis, and Stephanie Owen), Brookings, February 15, 2013.

- [“Can Academic Standards Boost Literacy and Close the Achievement Gap?”](#) (with Ron Haskins, Richard Murnane, and Catherine Snow), *The Future of Children* Policy Brief, Fall 2012.
- [“Pathways to the Middle Class: Balancing Personal and Public Responsibilities,”](#) Brookings, September 20, 2012.
- [“The 2011 Poverty Rate: What to Expect and How Long Will It Last?”](#) Brookings, September 10, 2012.
- [“Are We Headed Toward A Permanently Divided Society?”](#) Brookings, *CCF Policy Brief #48*, March 2012.
- [“A Perspective on the Budget Deficit and Job Creation,”](#) Brookings, *Brookings Campaign 2012*, January 2012.
- [“OWS and the Demise of the American Dream,”](#) *Democracy: A Journal of Ideas*, October 20, 2011.
- [“An Update to “Simulating the Effect of the ‘Great Recession’ on Poverty,”](#) The Brookings Institution, September 13, 2011.
- [“The Ryan Budget: Voodoo Economics Redux,”](#) *Democracy: A Journal of Ideas*, April 6, 2011.
- [“An Ounce of Prevention: Policy Prescriptions for Reducing the Prevalence of Fragile Families,”](#) (with Adam Thomas and Emily Monea). *Future of Children*, Volume on Fragile Families, September 2010.
- [“Attention: Deficit,”](#) (with Greg Anrig), *Democracy: A Journal of Ideas*, September 8, 2010.
- [“Federal Programs for Youth: More of the Same Won’t Work,”](#) (with Jon Baron). *Youth Today*, April 1, 2010.
- [“We Need a New Start for Head Start,”](#) (with Jon Baron), *Education Week*, March 1, 2010.
- [“What Role Can Health Care Reform Play in Restoring Middle Class Prosperity?”](#) *Brookings*, September 30, 2009.
- [“Bad News on Poverty, Worse to Come,”](#) *Brookings*, September 16, 2009.
- [“Simulating the Effect of the ‘Great Recession’ on Poverty,”](#) (with Emily Monea), *Brookings*, September 10, 2009.
- [“The Potential Role of Entitlement or Budget Commissions in Addressing Long-term Budget Problems,”](#) (with Fiscal Seminar Group), *Brookings*, June 2, 2009.
- [“New Approaches to Addressing Long-Term Fiscal Responsibility,”](#) (with Joe Antos, Robert Bixby, Stuart Butler, Alison Fraser, William Galston, Ron Haskins, Julia Isaacs, Will

Marshall, Pietro Nivola, Rudolph Penner, Robert Reischauer, Alice M. Rivlin, and C. Eugene Steuerle), Brookings, February 17, 2009.

["Keep Politics Away from the Promise Family Planning,"](#) (with Adam Thomas), Brookings, February 5, 2009.

["A Budget We Can Believe In,"](#) (with Robert Bixby, William Galston, Ron Haskins, Julia Isaacs, Maya MacGuineas, Will Marshall, Pietro Nivola, Rudolph Penner, Robert Reischauer, Alice M. Rivlin, and C. Eugene Steuerle), Brookings, January 27, 2009.

["Don't Forget the Human Infrastructure,"](#) *Brookings*, December 22, 2008.

"Success by Ten: Intervening Early, Often, and Effectively in the Education of Young Children" (with Jens Ludwig). *Path to Prosperity*, November 2008.

["Paying for Investments in Children,"](#) *First Focus*, September 2008.

["Reaching for the Prize: The Limits of Economic Mobility"](#) (with Julia Isaacs), *The Milken Institute Review*: Fourth Quarter. October 2008.

["Old News: Revising the Intergenerational Contract"](#) (with Emily Monea), *Democracy: A Journal of Ideas*. June 2008.

["Taking Back Our Fiscal Future,"](#) (with Antos et al.), *The Brookings-Heritage Fiscal Seminar*, March 31, 2008.

["The Frayed American Dream,"](#) (with Julia Isaacs), *Brookings*, November 28, 2007.

["Taming the Budget,"](#) *DNC Ideas Primary*, November 1, 2007.

["The Intergenerational Balancing Act: Where Children Fit in an Aging Society,"](#) Child Trends First Annual Kristin Moore Lecture, October 17, 2007.

["Father's Day Lessons,"](#) *Opportunity* 08, June 2007.

["Economic Mobility: Is the American Dream Alive and Well?"](#) (with John Morton), Pew Charitable Trusts Report, May 2007.

["Ending Poverty in America: Using Carrots and Sticks,"](#) (with Ron Haskins), *The American Prospect*. May 2007.

["Attacking Poverty and Inequality: Reinvigorate the Fight for Greater Opportunity,"](#) (with Ron Haskins), *Opportunity* 08, February 2007.

["Taming the Deficit: Forge a Grand Compromise for the Sustainable Future,"](#) (with William Frenzel, Charles Stenholm, and William Hoagland), *Opportunity* 08, February 2007.

["Success by Ten: Intervening Early, Often, and Effectively in the Education of Young Children,"](#) (with Jens Ludwig), *Hamilton Project Paper*, February 2007.

- [“Taming the Deficit,”](#) (with William Frenzel, Charles Stenholm, and William Hoagland), *Brookings*, January 2007.
- “New Frontiers in Poverty Research and Policy: A Summit on Poverty,” *Employee Rights and Employment Policy Journal*, 2006.
- [“Introducing the Issue,”](#) (with Sara McLanahan), *The Future of Children*, Fall 2006.
- [“Opportunity in America: The Role of Education,”](#) *Future of Children Brief*, Fall 2006.
- [“The Effects of Investing in Early Education on Economic Growth,”](#) (with William T. Dickens and Jeffrey Tebbbs), *Brookings, Brookings Policy Brief #153*, April 2006.
- [“The Decline of the Underclass,”](#) (with Paul A. Jargowsky), *Brookings, CCF Policy Brief #36*, January 2006.
- “Foreword,” in Bruce Fuller and Jill Duerr Berrick, eds. [Good Parents or Good Workers? How Policy Shapes Families' Daily Lives](#). New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.
- [“For Love and Money? The Impact of Family Structure on Family Income,”](#) (with Adam Thomas), *The Future of Children*, Fall 2005.
- “Progressive Family Policy in the 21st Century,” (with Will Marshall) in Daniel P. Moynihan, Timothy M. Smeeding, and Lee Rainwater, eds. [The Future of the Family](#). New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2004.
- [“Education Proposals in the 2004 Presidential Campaign: A Preliminary Assessment,”](#) (with Simone Berkowitz and Steve Robblee), *Brookings*, June 23, 2004.
- [“How to Balance the Budget,”](#) (with Alice Rivlin) *Brookings, Brookings Policy Brief #130*, March 2004.
- [“Waive of the Future? Federalism and the Next Phase of Welfare Reform,”](#) (with Pietro S. Nivola and Jennifer L. Noyes) [Welfare Reform & Beyond Policy Brief](#), No. 29. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, March 2004.
- [“The Behavioral Aspects of Poverty,”](#) *National Affairs*, Fall 2003.
- [“Work and Marriage: The Way to End Poverty and Welfare,”](#) (with Ron Haskins), [Welfare Reform & Beyond Policy Brief](#), No. 28. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, September 2003.
- [“The Future of Head Start,”](#) (with Ron Haskins), [Welfare Reform & Beyond Policy Brief](#), No. 27. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, July 2003.
- [“Sharing the Burdens of War,”](#) *The Responsive Community*, Spring 2003.

["Teenage Sex, Pregnancy, and Nonmarital Births,"](#) in Douglas J. Besharov, ed. [Family and Child Well-Being After Welfare Reform](#). New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 2003.

["For Richer or for Poorer: Marriage as an Anti-Poverty Strategy,"](#) (with Adam Thomas), *Journal for Policy Analysis and Management*, Autumn 2002.

["Is Lack of Marriage the Real Problem?"](#) *The American Prospect*, April 8, 2002.

["Welfare Reform and the Work Support System,"](#) (with Ron Haskins) [Welfare Reform & Beyond Policy Brief](#), No. 17. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, March 2002.

["Abstaining from Sex,"](#) *Blueprint Magazine*, January/February 2002.

["The Perils of Early Motherhood,"](#) *National Affairs*, Winter 2002.

"Faith-Based Approaches to Prevent Teen Pregnancy," in E.J. Dionne, Jr., ed., [Sacred Places, Civic Purposes: Should Government Aid Faith-Based Charity?](#) Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 2001.

["What Can Be Done to Reduce Teen Pregnancy and Out-of-Wedlock Births?"](#) [Welfare Reform & Beyond Policy Brief](#), No. 8. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, October 2001.

"Fathers, Marriage, and Welfare Reform," (with Wade F. Horn) in Rebecca Blank and Ron Haskins, eds. [The New World of Welfare](#), Washington, DC: The Brookings Press, 2001.

"Reversing Teen Pregnancy and Single Parenthood," *The American Experiment Quarterly*, Summer 2001.

["A Hand Up for the Bottom Third: Toward a New Agenda for Low-Income Working Families,"](#) (with Adam Thomas), Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, May 2001.

["A Tax Proposal for Working Families with Children,"](#) (with Adam Thomas), [Welfare Reform & Beyond Policy Brief](#), No. 3. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, January, 2001.

["Welfare Reform Reauthorization: An Overview of Problems and Issues,"](#) (with Ron Haskins and Kent Weaver), [Welfare Reform & Beyond Policy Brief](#), No. 2. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, January, 2001.

["Welfare Reform: An Overview of Effects to Date,"](#) (with Ron Haskins and Kent Weaver), [Welfare Reform & Beyond Policy Brief](#), No. 1. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, January 2001.

"Vouchers for Elementary and Secondary Education," (with Shannon Smith) in C. Eugene Steuerle, Van Doorn Ooms, George Paterson, and Robert D. Reischauer, eds. [Vouchers and the Provision of Public Services](#), The Brookings Press, 2000.

["Fixing the Marriage Penalty in the EITC,"](#) (with David Ellwood) [Brookings Children's Roundtable Working Paper](#). September 2000.

["Many Strategies, One Goal: Helping the Americans Left Behind,"](#) *The Brookings Review*, Spring 2000.

"The Effects of Economic Growth and Inequality on Opportunity," (with Daniel P. McMurrer) in Ray Marshall, ed. [Back to Shared Prosperity: The Growing Inequality of Wealth and Income in America](#), Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 2000.

"Opportunity in the United States: Myth or Reality?" in Nancy Birdsall and Carol Graham, eds. [New Markets, New Opportunities?](#), Washington, DC: The Brookings Press, 2000.

["Welfare Reform and Reducing Teen Pregnancy,"](#) *National Affairs*, Winter 2000.

["Children in Cities: Uncertain Futures"](#) (with Laura Chadwick) *Brookings Survey Series*, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, December 1999.

"Families at Risk," in Henry J. Aaron and Robert D. Reischauer, eds. [Setting National Priorities: The 2000 Election and Beyond](#), Washington, DC: The Brookings Press, 1999.

["From Welfare to Work: Toward a New Antipoverty Agenda,"](#) *The Brookings Review*, Fall 1999.

["Kids Need An Early Start: Universal preschool education may be the best investment Americans can make in our children's education – and our nation's future,"](#) *The New Democrat Blueprint: Ideas for a New Century*, Fall 1999.

["Investing in Children,"](#) *Brookings Children's Roundtable Report*, No. 1. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, April 1999.

["Still the Land of Opportunity?"](#) *National Affairs*, No. 135. Washington, DC: Spring 1999.

["Teen Pregnancy Prevention: Welfare Reform's Missing Component,"](#) Brookings, *Brookings Policy Brief #38*, November 1998.

["Welfare Reform and Opportunity in the Low-Wage Labor Market,"](#) (with Daniel P. McMurrer & Robert I. Lerman), *Opportunity in America Briefs*, The Urban Institute, July 1997.

["Intergenerational Mobility in the United States,"](#) (with Daniel P. McMurrer), Washington, DC: The Urban Institute, May 1997.

["The Declining Importance of Class,"](#) (with Daniel P. McMurrer), *Opportunity in America Briefs*, The Urban Institute, April 1997.

["Economic Mobility in the United States,"](#) (with Daniel P. McMurrer), Washington, DC: The Urban Institute, December 1996

["How Much Do Americans Move Up and Down the Economic Ladder?"](#) (with Daniel P. McMurrer), *Opportunity in America Briefs*, The Urban Institute, November 1996.

["Are Justice and Inequality Compatible?"](#) (with Daniel P. McMurrer), *Opportunity in America Briefs*, The Urban Institute, October 1996.

["American Dreams and Discontents: Beyond the Level Playing Field,"](#) *Opportunity in America Briefs*, The Urban Institute, September 1996.

"Declining Economic Opportunity for Less Skilled Workers," (with Daniel P. McMurrer), *Economic Times*, Vol. 7, No. 5, May 1996.

"Declining Opportunity in America," (with Daniel P. McMurrer) *The Future of the Public Sector*, No. 1. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, April 1996.

"Opportunity in America," in Opportunity in the United States: Social and Individual Responsibility (Report of the Domestic Strategy Group Meeting), Washington, DC: Aspen Institute, August 1995.

["The Economist vs. Madmen in Authority,"](#) *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Summer 1995.

"Assessing the Personal Responsibility Act," (with Sheila Zedlewski), Welfare Reform Briefs, No. 5. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, May, 1995.

"Poverty and Welfare in the United States," *The Senior Economist*, 10(1), September 1994.

"Income Inequality and the Underclass," in Aspects of Distribution of Wealth and Income, ed. Dimitri B. Papadimitiou, St. Martin's Press, 1994.

"The New Covenant," Policy Bites, No. 16. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, December 1992.

"Young Children and Families," in Henry J. Aaron and Charles L. Schultze, eds., Setting Domestic Priorities: What Can Government Do? Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 1992.

"Is U.S. Income Inequality Really Growing?: Sorting Out the Fairness Question," Policy Bites, No. 13. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, June 1992.

"Income Mobility and Permanent Income Inequality," (with Mark Condon), Research Paper 6723. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, June 5, 1992.

"The New Paternalism," The Responsive Community, Spring 1992.

"Putting Excellence Back into Education," (with Jason Juffras), Policy Bites, No. 10. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, January 1992.

"Social Welfare Policy: Building a Consensus," (with Robert H. Finch), New York: The American Assembly, Columbia University, 1991.

- "Financing Human Capital," (with Jason Juffras), in David W. Hornbeck and Lester M. Salamon, eds. Human Capital and America's Future: An Economic Strategy for the Nineties. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1991.
- "The New Paradigm: Choice and Empowerment as Social Policy Tools," (with Raymond J. Struyk, and Steven M. Sachs), Policy Bites, No. 5. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, February 1991.
- "Distributional Impact of the 1991 Budget and Changing Interest Rates," (with Steven Sachs), *Challenge*, January/February 1991.
- "Where Have All the Fathers Gone?" Policy Bites, Washington, DC: Urban Institute, August 1990.
- "Escaping the Fiscal Trap," *The American Prospect*, Spring 1990.
- "The Underclass: Definition and Measurement," (with Ronald B. Mincy and Douglas A. Wolf), *Science*, April 27, 1990.
- "Tapping the Government's Hidden Subsidies," Policy and Research Report. Washington, DC: Urban Institute, Winter/Spring 1990.
- "The Underclass: An Overview," *Public Interest*, Summer 1989.
- "Strengthening the Three-Legged Stool of Policy Analysis, Organization, and Leadership," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Summer 1989.
- "Reaganomics in Retrospect: Lessons for a New Administration," *Challenge* 32(3): 57-59, May/June 1989.
- "The Issue of the Underclass," a discussion featuring Christopher Jencks, Lawrence M. Mead and Isabel Sawhill, in *The GAO Journal* 5: 15-22, Spring 1989.
- "Comment on 'Concentrated Deviance and the Underclass Hypothesis,'" *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Spring 1989.
- "Stalemate or Statesmanship?" in Research Bulletin No. 230: *U.S. Economic Outlook, 1989*. New York: The Conference Board, 1989.
- "Rethinking Employment Policies for the 1980s," in D. Lee Bawden, ed. Rethinking Employment Policy, Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1989.
- "Poverty and the Underclass," in Report to the 41st President of the United States. Washington, DC: The American Agenda, November 1988.
- "Poverty in the U.S.: Why Is It So Persistent?" *Journal of Economic Literature*, September 1988.
- "What About America's Underclass," *Challenge*, May-June 1988.

"Defining and Measuring the Underclass," (with Erol Ricketts), *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Winter 1988.

"Anti-Poverty Strategies for the 1980s," in Work and Welfare: The Case for New Directions in National Policy, Alternatives for the 1980s, No. 22. Washington, DC: Center for National Policy, 1987.

"Trade's Impact on U.S. Jobs," (with Charles F. Stone), *Challenge*, September/October 1987.

"Reaganomics in Retrospect," in John L. Palmer, (ed.) Perspectives on the Reagan Years. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1986.

"Are We Better Off in 1984?" (with Richard C. Michel, Frank S. Levy, Marilyn L. Moon), in *Challenge*, September-October 1984.

"Can We Salvage the 1980s?" interview, *Challenge*, September-October 1984.

"Reaganomics is Working—Temporarily," *National Forum*, 1984.

"Human Resource Policies for the 1980s," in G. William Miller, ed. The Regrowing of the American Economy. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1983.

"Developing Normative Standards for Child-Support Payments," in Judith Cassetty, ed. The Parental Child Support Obligation: Research, Practice, and Social Policy. Lexington, MA: DC Heath and Company, 1983.

"Perspectives on the Reagan Experiment," (with John L. Palmer), in John L. Palmer and Isabel V. Sawhill, eds. The Reagan Experiment: An Examination of Economic and Social Policies Under the Reagan Administration. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1982.

"Economic Policy," in John L. Palmer and Isabel V. Sawhill, eds. The Reagan Experiment: An Examination of Economic and Social Policies Under the Reagan Administration. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 1982.

"Developing Normative Standards for Child Support Payments," in Judith Cassetty, ed. The Parental Child Support Obligation: Research and Public Policy. Lexington, MA: DC Heath and Company, 1982.

"Workforce Trends in the Future," in Working: Changes and Choices. New York: Human Sciences Press, Inc., 1981.

"Restructuring Employment and Training Programs to Improve Economic Performance," in Garth L. Mangum, ed. CETA: Results and Redesign, National Council on Employment Policy, 1981.

"Labor Market Policies and Inflation," in Richard Cornwall and Michael Claudon, eds. An Incomes Policy for the United States: New Approaches. Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishing, 1981.

"The Challenge of Full Employment," (with Laurie Bassi), in Eli Ginzberg, ed. Employing the Unemployed. New York: Basic Books, 1980.

"Welfare Policy and the Family," (with Maurice MacDonald), *Public Policy*, Winter 1978.

"On the Way to Full Equality," in American Women Workers in a Full Employment Economy. Joint Economic Committee, September 15, 1977.

"Economic Perspectives on the Family," *Daedalus*, Spring 1977.

"The Family as an Economic Unit," (with Heather L. Ross), *The Wilson Quarterly*, Vol. 1, No. 2, Winter, 1977.

"Implications of Women's Employment for Home and Family Life," (with Kristin A. Moore), in Juanita M. Kreps, ed. Women and the American Economy: A Look to the 1980's. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1976.

"Women and Children on Their Own," *Challenge*, September/October, 1976.

"Discrimination and Poverty Among Women Who Head Families," in Martha Blaxall and Barbara Reagan, eds. Women and the Workplace. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1976.

"Perspectives on Women and Work in America," in James O'Toole, ed. Work and the Quality of Life. M.I.T. Press, 1974.

"Social Indicators, Social Accounting, and the Study of the Future," in Albert Somit, ed. Political Science and the Study of the Future. Dryden Press, 1974.

"The Economics of Discrimination Against Women: Some New Findings," Journal of Human Resources, Summer 1973.

"The Role of Social Indicators and Social Reporting in Public Expenditure Decisions," The Analysis and Evaluation of Public Expenditures: The PPB System. Joint Economic Committee, 1969.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS (co-author or editor)

Fifth Annual Report to the President and Congress of the National Commission for Employment Policy: Expanding Employment Opportunities for Disadvantaged Youth, Report No. 9, December 1979.

Fourth Annual Report to the President and the Congress of the National Commission for Manpower Policy: An Enlarged Role for the Private Sector in Federal Government Employment and Training Programs, Report No. 8, December 1978.

Third Annual Report to the President and the Congress of the National Commission for Manpower Policy: An Assessment of CETA, Report No. 7, May 1978.

An Interim Report to the Congress of the National Commission for Manpower Policy: Job Creation Through Public Service Employment, Report No. 6, March 1978.

Women's Changing Roles at Home and on the Job, Proceedings of a Conference on the National Longitudinal Surveys of Mature Women, National Commission for Manpower Policy in Cooperation with the Employment and Training Administration, Department of Labor, Special Report No. 26, September 1978.

CETA: An Analysis of the Issues, National Commission for Manpower Policy, Special Report No. 23, May 1978.

Work in America, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1972 (background paper).

Toward a Social Report, U.S. Department of HEW, 1969, (co-author).

CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY

"Solutions to Poverty," Subcommittee on Income Security and Family Support, Ways and Means Committee, U.S. House of Representatives, April 26, 2007.

"Domestic Entitlements and the Federal Budget," Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, February 15, 2006.

"Issues in TANF Reauthorization: Building Stronger Families," Committee on Finance, U.S. Senate, May 16, 2002.

"Strategies for Reducing Early Childbearing and the Growth of Single Parent Families," Subcommittee on Human Resources, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, April 11, 2002.

"Non-Marital Births and Child Poverty in the United States," Subcommittee on Human Resources, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, June 29, 1999.

"Poverty in the U.S.: Trends, Sources, and Policy Implications," Subcommittee on Human Resources, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, September 10, 1992.

"Uses and Misuses of the Peace Dividend," Committee on Labor and Human Resources, U.S. Senate, January 16, 1992.

"The Economy and Middle-Class Tax Relief," Committee on Ways and Means. U.S. House of Representatives, December 18, 1991.

"Reinvesting the Peace Dividend," Legislation and National Security Subcommittee, Committee on Government Operations, U.S. House of Representatives, November 6, 1991.

"Toward More Integrated Services for Children: Issues and Options," Subcommittee on Children, Family, Drugs, and Alcoholism, Committee on Labor and Human Resources, U.S. Senate, May 7, 1991.

"Fiscal Policy for a Recession," Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, January 31, 1991.

"The Federal Budget and Economic Growth," Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, February 28, 1990.

"Treatment of the Social Security Trust Fund in the Budget," Legislation and National Security Subcommittee, Committee on Government Operations, U.S. House of Representatives, October 12, 1989.

"The Social Security Surplus: An Opportunity to Invest in the Future," Joint Economic Committee, June 15, 1989.

"Assisting the Working Poor," Subcommittee on Human Resources, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, March 21, 1989.

"The Impact of Shifts in Fiscal Policy in the 1980s on Individuals and Institutions," Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, Issues Seminar, Gatlinburg, TN, April 22-24, 1988.

"Poverty and the Underclass," Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, November 10, 1987.

Briefing for Ways and Means Committee on employment issues, Williamsburg, April 1987.

Briefing for joint delegation of Members of U.S. Congress and German Bundestag on U.S. economy policy, Canderabbia, Italy, April 1987

Briefing for new Members of Congress on deficits, Williamsburg, January 1987.

"The Challenge of Achieving 'Economic Justice for All'," Joint Economic Committee, December 22, 1986.

"Does Welfare Undermine the Family," Subcommittee on Public Assistance and Unemployment Compensation, House Ways and Means Committee, May 22, 1986

"Labor Market Implications of the Monetary/Fiscal Policy Mix" (with Charles F. Stone), joint hearing, Economic Policy and Human Resources Task Forces, Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, November 20, 1985.

"Taxes and Economic Growth," Joint Economic Committee, September 17, 1985.

"The President's Tax Proposals: Impacts on Fairness, Families, Federalism, and Future Growth," House Ways and Means Committee, U.S. House of Representatives, June 20, 1985.

"Unemployment and Poverty: Can We Do Better?" Subcommittee on Economic Stabilization, Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, March 19, 1985.

"Social Programs and Fiscal Choices for the 1980s," Committee on Education and Labor, U.S. House of Representatives, March 5, 1985.

"Employment and Family Income," Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families, U.S. House of Representatives, July 18, 1983.

"Creating Jobs: Options for the 98th Congress," Committee of the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, February 8, 1983.

"Urban Policy and Urban Unemployment," Joint Economic Committee, July 14, 1982.

"Federal Support for Employment and Training," Committee of the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, March 15, 1982.

"The Employment Implications of 'The Program for Economic Recovery,'" Joint Economic Committee, May 8, 1981.

"Affirmative Action in the 1980's: Dismantling the Process of Discrimination," U.S. Civil Rights Commission, March 10, 1981.

"Budgetary Prospects for Employment and Training Programs in the Early 1980's," Task Force on Human and Community Resources, Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, April 25, 1980.

"Prospects for Minorities in the Labor Market," Joint Economic Committee, October 9, 1979.

"Youth Employment Policies," Committee on Labor and Human Resources, U.S. Senate, July 12 and October 24, 1979.

"The Ability of Employment and Training Programs to Reduce Structural Unemployment," Joint Economic Committee, February 21, 1979.

"Women and Human Resource Policies," Committee on Labor and Human Resources, U.S. Senate, February 1, 1979.

"Women in the Labor Market - Prospects and Policy," Select Committee on Population, U.S. House of Representatives, June 2, 1978.

"Public Service Employment," Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, February 8, 1978.

"On the Way to Full Equality: American Women Workers in a Full Employment Economy," Subcommittee on Economic Growth and Stabilization, Joint Economic Committee, September 15, 1977.

"Changing Patterns of Work in America" (with Ralph Smith), Subcommittee on Employment, Poverty and Migratory Labor, U.S. Senate, April 8, 1976.

BOOK REVIEWS

[Review of *Can American Capitalism Survive?*](#) *Real Clear Markets*, January 16, 2019.

[Review of *The Causes and Consequences of Increasing Inequality*](#), *National Affairs*, Summer 2002.

[Review of *Improving America's Schools: The Role of Incentives*](#), *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*, Winter 1998.

Review of *Money*, *The Washington Monthly*, September, 1997. pg. 52.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES AND OPINION

["Will white women in Georgia put family or culture war first?"](#) *New York Times*, November 25, 2020.

["How Bidenomics can unite a divided nation."](#) *Barron's*, November 9, 2020.

["The middle class faces its greatest threat since the 1930s."](#) *Barron's*, March 20, 2020.

["Democracy is in deeper trouble than capitalism."](#) *Harvard Business Review*, March 11, 2020.

["Here's a cost-effective national service proposal that could bridge our deep divisions,"](#) *The Washington Post*, February 21, 2020.

["What's Elizabeth Warren's wealth tax worth?"](#) *UnHerd*, August 28, 2019.

["The Fed's rate cuts at 3.7% unemployment are almost unprecedented."](#) *Real Clear Markets*, August 8, 2019.

["Give American workers a long-overdue pay raise."](#) in *How to fix capitalism: Nine expert solutions for America's broken system*, *The Guardian*, June 14, 2019.

["We need to rethink our economic assumptions."](#) *Real Clear Markets*, May 7, 2019.

["Money alone doesn't buy happiness, work does."](#) (with Christopher Pulliam), *Real Clear Markets*, November 5, 2018.

["A path forward on paid family leave."](#) (with Aparna Mathur), *The Hill*, September 10, 2018.

["Inflation? Bring it on. Workers could actually benefit."](#) *The New York Times*, March 9, 2018.

["The flu is awful, a lack of paid sick leave is worse."](#) (with Eleanor Krause), *Real Clear Markets*, February 5, 2018.

["D.C.'s paid-leave law needs improvement."](#) (with Aparna Mathur and Abby McCloskey), *The Washington Post*, October 10, 2017.

["Gauging the role of Fox News in our electoral divide."](#) *Real Clear Markets*, September 20, 2017.

["Republicans are victims of a discredited economic ideology."](#) *Real Clear Markets*, July 7, 2017.

["2 opposing groups wrote the ultimate compromise for paid family leave."](#) (with Aparna Mathur),
TIME, June 6, 2017.

["Inclusive growth requires maintenance of full employment"](#), *Real Clear Markets*, April 25, 2017.

["Current job creation has nothing to do with Trump's policies"](#), *Real Clear Markets*, February 21, 2017.

["Slower economic growth: The role of education and healthcare"](#), *Real Clear Markets*, September 20, 2016.

["Creating jobs – Bill Clinton to the rescue?"](#) *Inside Sources*, May 23, 2016.

["Is it time for a shorter workweek?"](#) *The Washington Post*, May 13, 2016.

["Does pre-kindergarten education work – or not?"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, April 19, 2016.

["End of life planning: An idea whose time has come?"](#) *Inside Sources*, March 21, 2016.

["Boys need fathers, but don't forget the girls"](#), *Real Clear Markets*, February 9, 2016.

["The decline in marriage and the need for more purposeful parenthood"](#), *Inside Sources*, January 14, 2016.

["The District's proposed law shoes the wrong way to provide paid leave,"](#) (with Harry Holzer), *The Washington Post*, January 14, 2016.

["Where Have All the Workers Gone?"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, November 17, 2015.

["Men's Lib!"](#) *The New York Times*, November 14, 2015.

["With Educational Outcomes, Does Money Matter?"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, September 8, 2015.

["Whatever Happened to Those Middle Class Income Gains?"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, July 2, 2015.

["How Second Earners Can Rescue the Middle Class from Stagnant Incomes,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, February 10, 2015.

["The Lee-Rubio Family-Friendly Tax is a Disappointment,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, December 3, 2014.

["How Much Does It Cost To Be a Parent?"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, September 22, 2014.

["Beyond Marriage,"](#) *The New York Times*, September 13, 2014.

["The Economics of Marriage, and Family Breakdown,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, July 15, 2014.

["Are Children Raised with Absent Fathers Worse Off?"](#) *Quora*, July 15, 2014.

["Building a Better EITC,"](#) (with Quentin Karpilow), *Spotlight on Poverty and Opportunity*, June 10, 2014.

["How Marriage and Divorce Impact Economic Opportunity,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, May 6, 2014.

["Americans Need More Than a Minimum Wage Hike,"](#) *CNNMoney*, February 25, 2014.

["A No-Cost Proposal to Reduce Poverty and Inequality,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, January 17, 2014.

["Charles Dickens' Christmas Carol: A Morality Tale For Our Times?"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, December 17, 2013.

["Washington's Democratic Process Has Us at Fiscal DEFCON,"](#) (with Richard Reeves), *Real Clear Markets*, November 11, 2013.

["The Costs of Debt Default Are Sobering,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, October 8, 2013.

["How to Make College More Affordable? Improve Productivity,"](#) *Yahoo! Finance*, September 4, 2013.

["Local Economies Are Only Part of the Story of Economic Mobility,"](#) *The New York Times*, July 24, 2013.

- ["America's Two Most Troubled Sectors: Health and Education,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, July 23, 2013.
- ["Money Illusion, the Chained CPI, and the Benefits of Inflation,"](#) *Yahoo! Finance*, April 17, 2013.
- ["A Balanced Budget Should Take a Backseat to Real Reforms,"](#) *U.S. News & World Report Debate Club*, March 14, 2013.
- ["Payments to Elders are Harming Our Future,"](#) (with Harry J. Holzer), *Washington Post*, March 8, 2013.
- ["Let's Have More Immigrants, Not More Babies,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, February 20, 2013.
- ["Family Structure: The Growing Important of Class,"](#) *Washington Monthly*, January/February 2013.
- ["Forget the Fiscal Cliff; Focus on the Debt Ceiling,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, December 4, 2012.
- ["Keep the Recovery Going with a Temporary Super Deduction for Charitable Giving,"](#) *Yahoo! Finance*, November 28, 2012.
- ["Six Ways President Obama and Congress Can Avoid the 'Fiscal Cliff',"](#) *Christian Science Monitor*, November 16, 2012.
- ["Cut Spending or Raise Taxes? Follow the Bipartisan Bowles-Simpson Formula and Do Both,"](#) *Christian Science Monitor*, October 24, 2012.
- ["Are Voters Ready to Make the Tough Fiscal Choices?,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, September 18, 2012.
- ["Bring Back the American Dream? It's Not That Hard,"](#) *Christian Science Monitor*, July 17, 2012.
- ["On December 31st, the Fiscal Clock Will Reset to Zero,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, June 26, 2012.
- ["What if Democrats Hang Tough at Fiscal Cliff?"](#) *POLITICO*, June 5, 2012.
- ["Twenty Years Later, It Turns Out Dan Quayle Was Right About Murphy Brown and Unmarried Moms,"](#) *Washington Post*, May 25, 2012.
- ["The Buffett Rule: It's about Perceptions of Fairness, Not Policy,"](#) *Real Clear Markets*, April 17, 2012.
- ["The 'Buffett Rule' Is a Good Start,"](#) *US News and World Report*, April 12, 2012.
- ["How Higher Gas Prices Hurt Less Affluent Consumers and the Economy,"](#) *24/7 Wall St.*, March 6, 2012.

["The Disadvantages Start at Conception,"](#) *The New York Times*, January 8, 2012.

["The President Speaks on Jobs, but Will Anyone Listen?"](#) *The American Square*, September 13, 2011.

["A health-care plan Ryan, Obama, and Romney should all get behind,"](#) *Christian Science Monitor*, June 14, 2011.

["Ryancare,"](#) *The American Square*, May 31, 2011.

["A Debt Ceiling Fright,"](#) *The American Square*, April 27, 2011.

["Tax Cut Woulda, Coulda, Shoulda's,"](#) *POLITICO*, December 7, 2010.

"Open Mic," *POLITICO*, December 4, 2010.

["Is an Obama-GOP Compromise Possible?"](#) *POLITICO*, November 30, 2010.

["Is Freezing Federal Workers' Salaries a Good Idea?"](#) *POLITICO*, November 29, 2010.

["Are Cuts to Social Security and Defense Politically Viable?"](#) *POLITICO*, November 10, 2010.

["Why Deficit Reduction Is Necessary and Need Not Hurt the Poor,"](#) *Spotlight on Poverty and Opportunity*, October 18, 2010.

["A Compromise for the Tax Cut Debate,"](#) *POLITICO*, October 6, 2010.

"Quantitative Easing Is Only Tool Left," *National Journal*, October 4, 2010.

"Don't Leave it to the Fed," *National Journal*, August 30, 2010.

["Federal Programs for Youth: More of the Same Won't Work,"](#) (with Jon Baron), *Youth Today*, May 1, 2010.

["VAT or Not?"](#) *National Journal*, April 26, 2010.

["The VAT is Almost Inescapable,"](#) (with Henry Aaron), *AOL News*, April 14, 2010.

["America Needs More Economic Mobility,"](#) (with Ron Haskins,) *Huffington Post*, March 29, 2010.

["Do Bankers Pay the Rent?"](#) *National Journal*, March 22, 2010.

["Let's Get Real on Tax Cuts,"](#) *Washington Post*, February 12, 2010.

["Examining Economic Mobility in America,"](#) (with Ron Haskins). *Spotlight on Poverty and Opportunity*, December 3, 2009.

[“Obama and the Deficit,”](#) *National Journal*, December 1, 2009.

[“Bipartisan Budget Solution,”](#) *National Journal*, November 3, 2009.

[“5 Myths About Our Land of Opportunity,”](#) (with Ron Haskins), *Washington Post*, November 1, 2009.

[“Bend the Revenue Curve: Health Reform Alone Won't End Deficits,”](#) (with Henry Aaron). *Washington Post*, October 13, 2009.

“Professor Krugman's Opus,” *National Journal*, September 8, 2009.

“The Recovery And The Deficit,” *National Journal*, August 17, 2009.

“Savings, Stimulus And Recovery,” *National Journal*, August 3, 2009.

“Soak The Rich,” *National Journal*, July 20, 2009.

[“Stop Kicking the Fiscal Can Down the Road,”](#) *McClatchy Tribune*. June 11, 2009.

“Predictions and Hard Numbers,” *National Journal*, May 18, 2009.

[“Obama's Budget Battle,”](#) *The Guardian*, February 26, 2009.

[“Rebuild Economic Confidence by Reforming Entitlements,”](#) (with Robert Bixby and Stuart Butler). *The Washington Times*, November 17, 2008.

[“Why We Need to Cut Seniors' Benefits,”](#) *CNNMoney.com*, October 28, 2008.

[“Presidential Candidates Should Address Looming Budget Deficits,”](#) *The Salt Lake Tribune*, May 26, 2008.

[“Beyond the Stimulus Package,”](#) *McClatchy Tribune*, February 5, 2008.

[“Why Deficits and Debt Render the United States Vulnerable,”](#) (with Alice Rivlin) *Scripps Treasure Coast Newspapers*, February 21, 2007.

[“Taming the Deficit, Together,”](#) (with William Frenzel, Charles Stenholm, and William Hoagland) *New York Times*, February 12, 2007.

[“Ignoring Debt Makes It Get Worse,”](#) *Philadelphia Inquirer*, April 30, 2006.

[“Debt is Cheating our Children's Future,”](#) *Kansas City Star*, April 23, 2006.

[“Severe Need for Fiscal Courage,”](#) *Baltimore Sun*, January 27, 2006.

[“Chump-Change Budget Cuts”](#) (with Andrew L. Yarrow), *Los Angeles Times*, November 12, 2005.

["Children: Public spending neglects them in favor of the needs of an aging population,"](#)
Minneapolis Star-Tribune, October 16, 2005.

["The Dangers of Deficits,"](#) *USA Today*, August 16, 2005.

["The Right Thing is Not Permanent Tax Cuts"](#) (with Michael O'Hanlon), *Japan Times Online*,
February 21, 2005.

["A Deficit of Political Will,"](#) *Akron Beacon Journal* (Ohio), July 12, 2004. Reprint: "The Money Pit," *The Albany Times-Union*, July 25, 2004. Reprint: "Reducing Deficit is Difficult but Doable," *The Wichita Eagle*, July 30, 2004. Reprint: "The Candidates and the Deficit," *Lewiston Sun Journal* (Maine), August 22, 2004. "U.S. on Road to Bad Economic Health" (with Lael Brainard and Michael O'Hanlon), *The Albany Times-Union*, February 23, 2004.

["\\$87 Billion to Iraq, \\$88 Billion Tax Cut; What About Children?"](#) (with Greg G. Duncan), *The Wichita Eagle*, October 9, 2003.

"Will More Marriage Really Solve the Welfare Problem?," *Sacramento Bee*, April 7, 2002.

["Tax Cut Proposals: Chapter and Verse of a Prudent Compromise"](#) (with Adam Thomas),
Houston Chronicle, February 11, 2001.

["Gore's Plan Protects the Bottom Third"](#) (with Adam Thomas), *Los Angeles Times*, September 21, 2000.

["More Teens Just Say, 'No'"](#) (with Tom Kean), *Washington Post*, September 5, 2000.

["How Congress Can Save Marriage: Reworking Tax Credits can Help Nurture Two-Parent Families in Poor Areas"](#) (with Wade F. Horn), *Knight Ridder*, April 5, 1999.

["The Best Return on the Surplus"](#) (with William G. Gale), *Washington Post*, February 17, 1999.

["Planning For the Best Of Times"](#) (with Daniel P. McMurrer), *Washington Post*, August 18, 1997.

["Counting Our Blessings,"](#) *Slate Magazine*, November 22, 1996.

["A Million More Poor Children,"](#) (with Sheila Zedlewski), *Washington Post*, July 26, 1996.

"Real Reform or a Shift of Responsibilities," (with Demetra Nightingale), *Washington Post*,
February 20, 1995.

"The New Covenant and the Deficit," *Wall Street Journal*, November 20, 1992.

"Bidding War -- Or Growth" (with Mark Condon), *Washington Post*, February 27, 1992.

"Middle Class Needs Wages, Not Tax Cuts," *Atlanta Journal*, November 17, 1991.

"Taxes, Benefits, Choices," *Washington Post*, November 5, 1990.

"Don't Mess with Gramm-Rudman," *New York Times*, October 22, 1989.

"This Rising Tide Could Sink All Boats," interview, *New York Newsday*, October 5, 1989.

"The House Mortgage Reduction Subsidizes the Rich: We Should Reduce It," *Scripps Howard News Service*, March 6, 1989.

"Lower Pay is a Dubious Experiment," *New York Times*, June 2, 1985.

"Let's Put Taxes Back on the Table", *Washington Post*, May 14, 1985

"A Deficit Disaster Isn't Imminent", *New York Times*, February 7, 1985.

"Taxing Benefits Isn't a Vicious Idea" (with John L. Palmer), *Los Angeles Times*, December 24, 1982.

"Roundtable: Three Specialists Debate the Impact of Reaganomics" (with E.S. Savas, Assistant Secretary of HUD and Ray Marshall, President of the National Policy Exchange), *New York Times*, October 31, 1982.

"Taking Reagan's Route, or Not" (with John L. Palmer) *New York Times*, September 25, 1982.

"Reagan's Experiment with America" (with John L. Palmer), *Newsday*, September 15, 1982.

"Actually, This Article Is About Taxation" (with John C. Sawhill) *New York Times*, February 16, 1977.

BLOG POSTS

["The end of Roe will create more inequality of opportunity for children,"](#) (with Morgan Welch), Brookings, June 30, 2022.

["The American Families Plan: Too many tax credits for children?"](#) (with Morgan Welch), Brookings, May 27, 2021.

["Paid family leave is needed, but let's keep it simple,"](#) Institute for Family Studies, February 2, 2021.

["How Biden can rebuild a divided and distrustful nation,"](#) Foreign Affairs, January 4, 2021.

["Roe v. Wade isn't the only way to protect a woman's right to choose,"](#) Brookings, November 3, 2020.

[“Reopening America: We shouldn’t reopen the economy without paid sick and family leave.”](#) (with Morgan Welch), Brookings, July 2, 2020.

[“COVID-19 has made expanded national service more important than ever.”](#) (with Larry Checco), Brookings, May 15, 2020.

[“Telecommuting will likely continue long after the pandemic.”](#) (with Katherine Guyot), Brookings, April 6, 2020.

[“The middle class is not ready for the looming recession.”](#) (with Christopher Pulliam), Brookings, March 26, 2020.

[“Middle class income growth is lagging the rich and the poor-how much is due to healthcare subsidies?”](#) (with Christopher Pulliam), Brookings, January 21, 2020.

[“Too much tribalism? National service to the rescue.”](#) (with John Bridgeland), Brookings, November 13, 2019.

[“Amend the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act for more inclusive growth and better jobs.”](#) (with Christopher Pulliam), AEIdeas blog, October 21, 2019.

[“What are the challenges to adopting a federal paid leave program?”](#) (with Sarah Nzau), Brookings, October 15, 2019.

[“Reducing access to contraception won’t reduce the abortion rate.”](#) (with Katherine Guyot), Brookings, July 29, 2019.

[“Paid leave as fuel for economic growth.”](#) (with Richard V. Reeves and Sarah Nzau), Brookings, June 27, 2019.

[“Six facts about wealth in the United States.”](#) (with Christopher Pulliam), Brookings, June 24, 2019.

[“What if April 15th was just another spring day? Making taxes simpler and fairer.”](#) Brookings, April 8, 2019.

[“Forget collusion, the problem is corruption and complacency.”](#) Brookings, March 28, 2019.

[“Americans want the wealthy and corporation to pay more taxes, but are elected officials listening?”](#) (with Christopher Pulliam), Brookings, March 14, 2019.

[“Democrats have the House, now they need an economic agenda that gives Americans better-paying jobs.”](#) *Middle Class Memos*, November 29, 2018.

[“The middle class needs a tax cut: Trump didn’t give it to them.”](#) (with Christopher Pulliam), *Middle Class Memos*, October 16, 2018.

["Seven reasons to worry about the American middle class."](#) (with Eleanor Krause), *Social Mobility Memos*, June 5, 2018.

["The family: A point of common ground."](#) *Cato Unbound*, June 4, 2018.

["Why does the success sequence work?"](#) *Cato Unbound*, May 11, 2018.

["Toward an inclusive paid family and medical leave policy."](#) (with Aparna Mathur), *AEIdeas*, February 5, 2018.

["It's time to make national service a universal commitment."](#) *Brookings Up Front*, November 30, 2017.

["Note to GOP: To improve women's economic opportunities, don't cut family planning – expand it."](#) (with Eleanor Krause and Katherine Guyot), *Social Mobility Memos*, November 8, 2017.

["American workers need a pay raise – the estate tax could help."](#) (with Eleanor Krause), *Social Mobility Memos*, November 2, 2017.

["Making sense of the monthly jobs numbers: Terms and definitions."](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, June 1, 2017.

["Visiting working class America."](#) (with Tamar Jacoby), *Spotlight on Poverty and Opportunity*, October 4, 2017.

["Celebrating Valentine's Day, with no regrets."](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, February 13, 2017.

["What we know—and don't know—about the declining labor force participation rate."](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, February 3, 2017.

["Paid family leave: An issue whose time has come?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, January 23, 2017.

["What could really help the working class? Paid leave."](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, December 13, 2016.

["Low-maintenance birth control: Gaining popularity, but barriers remain."](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, December 7, 2016.

["Should we try to live like the French?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, November 10, 2016.

["Do you want a child? The one key question that improves family planning."](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 16, 2016.

["Clinton's Child Tax Credit Proposal: A good start on helping low- and middle-income families."](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 12, 2016.

["Incomes are rising, but it's too soon to celebrate."](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, September 20, 2016.

- ["How free time became screen time,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, September 13, 2016.
- ["The most educated women are the most likely to be married,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, August 19, 2016.
- ["Money for nothing: Why a universal basic income is a step too far,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, June 15, 2016.
- ["To help low-income American households, we have to close the 'work gap,'"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, May 31, 2016.
- ["The gender pay gap: To equality and beyond,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, April 12, 2016.
- ["Taking the long view: Budgeting for investments in human capital,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, February 8, 2016.
- ["The case for 'race-conscious' policies,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, February 4, 2016.
- ["Paid leave will be a hot issue in the 2016 campaign,"](#) Brookings, December 21, 2015.
- ["Strengthening families, not just marriages,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, December 9, 2015.
- ["Campaign 2016: Ideas for reducing poverty and improving economic mobility,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, November 18, 2015.
- ["Make Pell Grants conditional on college readiness,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 20, 2015.
- ["Contraception and the American Dream,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 15, 2015.
- ["The Fed as poverty fighter,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, September 15, 2015.
- ["The end of laboring days?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, September 8, 2015.
- ["From health care to health – the next agenda,"](#) *Health360*, September 1, 2015.
- ["Inequality and social mobility: Be afraid,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, May 27, 2015.
- ["Celebrating single mothers by choice,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, May 8, 2015.
- ["Is there a parent penalty?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, April 17, 2015.
- ["Do we need to pay parents to raise children?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, April 16, 2015.
- ["Sen. Marco Rubio's flawed proposals for the Earned Income Tax Credit,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, April 14, 2015.
- ["Wealth, Inheritance and Social Mobility,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, January 30, 2015.

["The Best New Year's Resolution: Intentional Childbearing,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, January 26, 2015.

["Should We Worry About Low Fertility?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, December 17, 2014.

["Gridlock and Gloom: The New Normal in Politics?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, December 2, 2014.

["5 Policies That Help Children by Helping Their Parents,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, November 13, 2014.

["2014 Midterms: Women Voters Care About More than Reproductive Rights,"](#) *FixGov*, October 21, 2014.

["Changing the Default to Improve Families' Opportunity,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 20, 2014.

["What Liberals and Conservatives Are Missing in the Marriage Debate,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 15, 2014.

["Families Adrift: Is Unwed Childbearing the New Norm?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 13, 2014.

["Where Have All the Good Men Gone?: Gender Differences in Marriageability,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 8, 2014.

["Is Marriage Coming Back?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, September 25, 2014.

["Poverty: It's More than a Job Market Story,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, September 12, 2014.

["Policy Works: How Quality Programs Can Improve Social Mobility,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, July 8, 2014.

["The Hobby Lobby Decision: Impacting Social Mobility,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, July 3, 2014.

["Widening the Opportunity Bottlenecks in the Early Years: Parenting is Key,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, May 7, 2014.

["Social Mobility: Do Republicans Have a Plan?"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, April 8, 2014.

["Youth Unemployment is a Problem for Social Mobility,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, March 5, 2014.

["Three Policies to Close the Class Divide in Family Formation,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, January 21, 2014.

["Multiple Interventions for Social Mobility,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, November 7, 2013.

["Success Begets Success,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, November 6, 2013.

["Reducing Unplanned Pregnancy,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, November 1, 2013.

["Three Facts about Birth Control and Social Mobility,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 31, 2013.

["Three Ways to Renew the American Dream by Improving Higher Education,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, October 8, 2013.

["Teenage Birth Rates at Historic Lows: Good News, but the Problem is Moving up the Age Scale,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, September 20, 2013.

["Our Predictions of the 2012 Poverty Rate and Implications for Social Mobility,"](#) *Social Mobility Memos*, September 12, 2013.

["Raising the Minimum Wage: Will It Help?"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, July 1, 2013.

["Why We Still Think College Isn't for Everyone,"](#) (with Stephanie Owen), *Brookings Up Front*, May 13, 2013.

["Helping Young People Make Better Higher Education Choices,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, May 10, 2013.

["For Some, College May Not Be a Smart Investment,"](#) (with Stephanie Owen), *Brookings Up Front*, May 9, 2013.

["College Is The Holy Grail, But Should Everyone Go?,"](#) (with Stephanie Owen), *Brookings Up Front*, May 8, 2013.

["Going to College? Think Hard About Your Major and Your Career After You Graduate,"](#) (with Stephanie Owen), *Brookings Up Front*, May 8, 2013.

["Around the Halls: The Obama Administration's Budget Release,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, April 10, 2013.

["The President's Budget: A Good Strategy for Difficult Times,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, April 8, 2013.

["President Obama's Pragmatically Progressive SOTU Speech,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, February 13, 2013.

["What Will Rubio Say in Response to the SOTU?"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, February 8, 2013.

["The Next Act in an Unending Fiscal Drama: A Really Big Fiscal Deal,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, January 4, 2013.

["Make 2013 the Year to Improve Middle Class Economic Prospects,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, December 21, 2012.

["Finding a Balance between Personal and Government Responsibility: It's not Just about Paying Taxes,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, September 18, 2012

["In Defense of Paul Ryan's Budget Plan,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, March 20, 2012.

["The Payroll Tax Cut Agreement: What Does it Mean for Partisan Gridlock?"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, February 16, 2012.

["Around the Halls: Accessing President Obama's Proposals for Economic Growth and Budget Deficit Reduction,"](#) (with Bill Frenzel, William G. Gale, William A. Galston, Ron Haskins), *Brookings Up Front*, February 14, 2012.

["Mapping the Obama Administration's Priorities,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, February 13, 2012.

["A Perspective on the Budget Deficit and Job Creation,"](#) *Brookings Campaign 2012*, January 19, 2012.

["2011: The Year that Income Inequality Captured the Public's Attention,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, December 19, 2011.

["The President on Opportunity in America,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, December 13, 2011.

["What Happens if the Super Committee Fails?"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, November 16, 2011.

["It's Time to Put Opportunity on the National Agenda,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, November 3, 2011.

["Class Warfare? Not really."](#) *Brookings Up Front*, September 19, 2011.

["Is Anyone Focusing on Jobs?"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, July 29, 2011.

["The Republicans Are Winning, but Is the Country?"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, July 26, 2011.

["Should Social Security Be Untouchable?"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, May 13, 2011.

["Help Wanted: A Left-of-Obama Voice on the Federal Budget,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, April 13, 2011.

["Family Planning Subsidies: Much Ado about Something,"](#) (with Adam Thomas), *Brookings Up Front*, April 12, 2011.

["Budget Cuts in All the Wrong Places: Too Much from Too Little Too Soon,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, February 10, 2011.

["The Economic State of the Nation Is Not Good,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, January 24, 2011.

["Two Commissions, Two Different Plans to Stop the Red Ink,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, November 19, 2010.

["Bowles-Simpson Leads the Way to Reducing the Deficit,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, November 12, 2010.

["Current Deficits Are Not the Problem,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, October 15, 2010.

["We Should Strengthen the Safety Net as the Recession Swells the Ranks of the Poor,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, September 16, 2010.

["An Update to "Simulating the Effect of the 'Great Recession' on Poverty,"](#) (with Emily Monea), *Brookings Up Front*, September 16, 2010.

["On Social Security and Medicare, Parties Must Compromise to Avoid Fiscal Train Wreck,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, August 6, 2010.

["Consider a Value-Added Tax,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, April 07, 2010.

["Around the Halls: Would Republican Control of the House be Better for the Obama Administration?"](#) (with Jonathan Rauch, Thomas E. Mann, and Henry J. Aaron). *Brookings Up Front*, March 25, 2010.

["Defining Deficits Down,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, January 29, 2010.

["Around the Halls: Not One but Three Deficits,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, January 28, 2010.

["Obama and Biden's Dreams for the Middle Class,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, January 25, 2010.

["The Status Report: Obama's Commitment to Creating Opportunity,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, January 6, 2010.

["High Rates of Joblessness and the Deficit,"](#) *Brookings Up Front*, December 9, 2009.

AWARDS

American Academy of Political and Social Science 2016 Moynihan Prize (with Ron Haskins)

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management 2014 Exemplar Award

Frances Perkins Fellow of the American Academy of Political and Social Science

American Economic Association Distinguished Fellow 2017

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

America's Promise

Alliance Research Council (2005-)

	Alliance Trustee (2005-)
American Academy of Political and Social Science	Frances Perkins Fellow (2002)
American Assembly	Member, Board of Trustees (1976-1993)
American Economic Association	Member, Executive Committee (1988-1990) Member, Budget Committee (1988-1990) Member, Committee on the Status of Women in the Economics Profession (1975-1977)
American Youth Policy Forum Compendium: Supporting College- and Career-Readiness for All Youth	Member of Advisory Group (2008 -)
Aspen Institute, Domestic Strategies Group	Member (1998-2001)
Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management	President (1988)
Brown Center on Education Brookings Institution	Member of Advisory Committee (1995-1997)
CALDER Center	Member, Advisory Board (2006-)
Center for Economic Policy Research Stanford University	Member, Advisory Board (1987-1993)
Center for Research on Child Well-Being	Member, Advisory Board (2001-2005)
Center for Strategic and International Studies	Member, Commission on Strengthening of America (1991-1993)
Coalition for Evidence-Based Policy	Member, Advisory Board (2002-)
Comeback America Initiative	Member, Advisory Council (2010-)
Committee for Economic Development	Chair, Research Advisory Board (1995-1999) Member, Research Advisory Board (1985-1988)
Communitarian Network	Council Member (1995-)
Council for Excellence in Government	Member, Board of Trustees (1996-2007)
Democracy	Member, Editorial Committee (2006-)
DOL Commission on Workforce Quality and Labor Market Efficiency	Commissioner (1988-1989)

Family Impact Seminar	Member, Board of Directors (1995-1999)
Future of Children	Senior Editor (2005-2008, 2009-)
German Marshall Fund	Member, Board of Trustees (1991-1993)
Greenhill & Co., Inc.	Member, Board of Directors (2004- 2009)
Institute for American Values	Member, Academic Advisory Committee (2001-)
Institute for Research on Poverty, (1987-1990) University of Wisconsin	Member, National Advisory Committee
Issues & Images Television Trust	Honorary Co-chair (1999)
Journal of Economic Literature and Policy Analysis	Member, Editorial Board (1980-1983)
Journal of Economic Perspectives Watch” (regular column, 1989-1993)	Member, Editorial Board and Editor, "Policy
Manpower Demonstration Research Corp.	Member, Board of Directors (1986-93 and 1998-)
Milken Institute Review	Advisory Board (1999-)
National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy	Board President (1996-)
National Marriage Project National Planning Association	Member, Research Advisory Board (1997-) Member of Policy Advisory Group on New Directions: African Americans in a Diversifying Nation (1995)
National Poverty Center	Senior Research Affiliate (2003-)
National Research Council	Member, Board on Science, Technology, and Economic Policy (1991-1993)
Population Action International	Member, Board of Trustees (1996-2005)
Population Reference Bureau, Inc.	Member, Board of Trustees (1989-1992)
Public Interest	Member, Publications Committee (1990-1993 and 1996-2005)
Resources for the Future	Member, Board of Trustees (Vice Chair, 1989-1992)

Isabel V. Sawhill
Page 36

Smith Richardson Foundation
Advisory Committee (1995-2003)

Member, Children and Families at Risk Grants

Urban Institute

Co-chair, Advisory Board, Assessing the New
Federalism (1996-2000)